Central Intelligence Agency



31 January 2019

Mr. Beryl Lipton MuckRock News DEPT MR 37467 411A Highland Avenue Somerville, MA 02144-2516

Reference: F-2017-01684

Dear Mr. Lipton:

This is a final response to your 9 May 2017 Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request for all materials associated with CADREREFID C00136136, labeled "Cable from Lincoln re: Pending Defection of Pilots." We processed your request in accordance with the FOIA, 5 U.S.C. § 552, as amended, and the CIA Information Act, 50 U.S.C. § 3141, as amended.

We completed a thorough search for records responsive to your request and located three documents, consisting of 14 pages, which we can release in segregable form with deletions made on the basis of FOIA exemptions (b)(1) and (b)(3). Copies of the documents and an explanation of exemptions are enclosed. Exemption (b)(3) pertains to information exempt from disclosure by statute. The relevant statutes are Section 6 of the Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949, as amended, and Section 102A(i)(l) of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended. As the CIA Information and Privacy Coordinator, I am the CIA official responsible for this determination. You have the right to appeal this response to the Agency Release Panel, in my care, within 90 days from the date of this letter. Please include the basis of your appeal.

If you have any questions regarding our response, you may contact us at:

Central Intelligence Agency Washington, DC 20505 Information and Privacy Coordinator 703-613-3007 (Fax)

Please be advised that you may seek dispute resolution services from the CIA's FOIA Public Liaison or from the Office of Government Information Services (OGIS) of the National Archives and Records Administration. OGIS offers mediation services to help resolve disputes between FOIA requesters and Federal agencies. You may reach CIA's FOIA Public Liaison at:

703-613-1287 (FOIA Hotline)

The contact information for OGIS is:

Office of Government Information Services
National Archives and Records Administration
8601 Adelphi Road – OGIS
College Park, MD 20740-6001
202-741-5770
877-864-6448
202-741-5769 (fax)
ogis@nara.gov

Contacting the CIA's FOIA Public Liaison or OGIS does not affect your right to pursue an administrative appeal.

Sincerely,

Allison Fong

Information and Privacy Coordinator

Enclosures

Explanation of Exemptions

Freedom of Information Act:

- (b)(1) exempts from disclosure information currently and properly classified, pursuant to an Executive Order;
- (b)(2) exempts from disclosure information which pertains solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of the Agency;
- (b)(3) exempts from disclosure information that another federal statute protects, provided that the other federal statute either requires that the matters be withheld, or establishes particular criteria for withholding or refers to particular types of matters to be withheld. The (b)(3) statutes upon which the CIA relies include, but are not limited to, the CIA Act of 1949;
- (b)(4) exempts from disclosure trade secrets and commercial or financial information that is obtained from a person and that is privileged or confidential;
- (b)(5) exempts from disclosure inter-and intra-agency memoranda or letters that would not be available by law to a party other than an agency in litigation with the agency;
- (b)(6) exempts from disclosure information from personnel and medical files and similar files the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of privacy;
- (b)(7) exempts from disclosure information compiled for law enforcement purposes to the extent that the production of the information (A) could reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings; (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication; (C) could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy; (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of a confidential source or, in the case of information compiled by a criminal law enforcement authority in the course of a criminal investigation or by an agency conducting a lawful national security intelligence investigation, information furnished by a confidential source; (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions if such disclosure could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law; or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger any individual's life or physical safety;
- (b)(8) exempts from disclosure information contained in reports or related to examination, operating, or condition reports prepared by, or on behalf of, or for use of an agency responsible for regulating or supervising financial institutions; and
- (b)(9) exempts from disclosure geological and geophysical information and data, including maps, concerning wells.

PORTIONS OF OPERATION COMPROMISED

The following portions of PBSUCCESS field operations have been compromised or must assume to be compromised.

1. Plans for	ingress	of	arms:
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- Ja. (l(b)(1)Finca Plan. . b. Puerto Barrios plan (l(b)(3)cc. Gualan Plan
- √ d. Rail tank Car Plan
- 2. Air drop plan for Amatitian DZ
 - 3. Pilot defection Plan
- 4. Intent to disrupt internal communications
- 5. Especial interest in the following areas
 - a. Coban
 - b. Zacapa
 - c. Jutiapa
 - d. Mazatenango
 - e. Quezaltenango
 - f. Quiche
 - Puerto Barrios
 - San Jose
 - j. Guatemala City
- 6. Intent to use wireless radio for communications
- 7. Organization sponsor ship of Guatemalan delegates to SUMMIT and possible the fact that SUMMIT was sponsored by PBSUCCESS.
- 9. List of SECANTS's people in the nine primary areas of operations.
- 9. List of Semantic's people

 		(b)((3)

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	Finca	GUAT 723		(b)(1) (b)(3)
	Fi	nca compromis	e d	`
Rinclud the Pa	obert O. Safe ed on SEMANTI acio and cor oned about ES	dially receiv	UAT 757 me(accarding to Arbenz) was ed by police, was called to ed by Arbenz. Saravia was ovements and Saravia gathered e use of tank cars to transport	
Shou	FINCA emantic advis	363 sed four tons up until go gi	equipment departing 27 May. ven.	(b)(1) (b)(3)
		363		(b)(1) (b)(3)

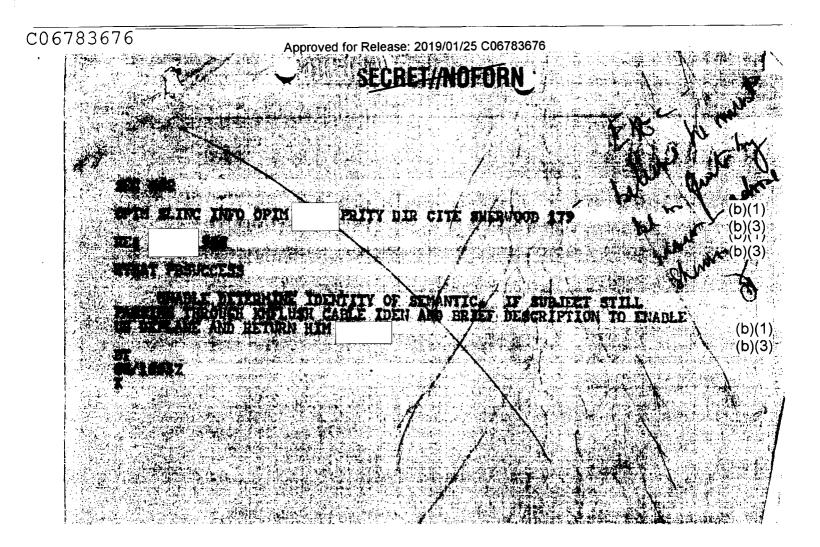


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Memorandum to C/P

Subject: Persons Involved in Guatemalan Government Move against Plot
Thus far the following persons have been reported as having taken refguge in
embassies or as having been arrested by Guatemalan authorities:

Démingo Géécoles - Took refuge én Ecuadoran Embassy 30 May.	
Now in Squador.	⁻ (b)(1)
Hector Goicolea - Took refuge in Salvadoran Embassy 430 May . Brather of Domingo.	-(b)(3)
José Bernabé Linares - entered Salvadoran Embassy 31 May.	_(b)(1)
Ruben FLORES Avendano - Arrested 31 May, freed 1 June. Prother of Guillermo, aide to Rufus.	(b)(3)
Perfecto VILIRGAS - Disappeared 31 May and presumably arrested. Member of Rufus organisation.	(b)(1)
Galberto MORALES - Arrested 1 June. Employee of IRCA.	(b)(3) (b)(3)
Julio ARAGOR - Arrested 1 June. Employee of IRCA.	(b)(1)
Manuel GONZALEZ Vásquez - In Salvadoran Rebassy.	–(b)(3) (b)(1)
Aquilino MCRAIRS - In Salvadoran Embassy.	(b)(3)
Fermin REYES Rermindez - Reported in Salvadoran Esbassy.	_(h)(3) (b)(1)
Hamberto MANCILIA Rivera - Reported in Salvadoran Embassy.	_(b)(3) (b)(1)
Brother of June.	—(b)(3)
Gabriel MARTIREZ del Resal -marrested 2 June. In charge of CEUA.	•
Rudulfo REMBOIDT - Arrested 2 June. Director of CEUAGE.	
Manuel CREILARA Cardona - Entered Costa Rican Embassy 3 June. One of principal members of Rufus organization.	
Emilie CONDE Balero - Arrested 5 June. Employee of IRCA.	(b)(1)
Concepción ESTEVEZ - Entered Paral Munciatura 5 June. Head of anti-Communist market women's group.	(b)(3)



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3 June Government: Nuestro Diaria

headline: The vastest plot against the government - plans, codes and documentation in the hands of the authorities; the guarantees will be maintained:

1. emphasizes that the proof shows clearly the involvement of many who "militate in the ranks of anti-communism."

l. for the government the plot is not a serious one for it has come completely under control, having in their power - who is directing it, preparing the rebels, the armament they are counting on, where they are training the civilians contracted for, for that purpose, and in short all the threads of the plot, in addition to the fact that they already know where the clandestine Radio is installed, who operates it and in what place."

(1. claimed that the information which was in view on his desk was not one thousandth part of what they had seized.

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2 June Prensa Libre

Senora Bernabela CASTILLO de Villegas, cousin of CASTILLO Armas, and her husband, Senor Perfecto VILLEGAS, arrested in Quezaltenango.

Daniel ORTIZ Flores, abutcher, arrested by Guardia Civil Daniel GERARDO Espana GUEVARA, arrested, a captain?
Ramon ROBLES Loarca, captured and arrested.

1 June El Imparcial

Ricardo MIYARES Castellanon, agruculturist, arrested
Ruben FLORES Avendano, arrested
Javier Lafuente, mechanic, arrested

1 June La Hora
Gilberto Morales, arrested

3 June Prensa Libre

Seek asylum at Salvadoran embassy

Rodolfo REHWOLDT, director of CEUAGE Fermin REYES Hernandez Humberto MANSILLA Rivera

Seek asylum at Ecuadoran Embassy

Humberto CORDOBA Cerna, brother of Juan who is presently in exile.

2 June Diario de Centro America count denies that Robles LOARCA being held

2 June El Espectador

MacDonald going to reveal that present plot is linked with one denounced in January.



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PBSUCCESS RYBAT SECRET

8 June 1954

(b)(1)

MEMORANDUM FOR: C/P

FROM

: PM STAFF

SUBJECT

: Extent of Operation Compromised

1. Compromise of the plan to use finca,	(b)(1)
oc s storage and nick-up point for the movement of arms is	(b)(3)
indicated in KIRARK cables 413 (Att. A) and GUAT /12 (Att. B).	(b)(3)
On 8 May 1954 CALLIGERIS sent a letter (Att. C) to SEMANTIC directing him to dispatch trucks to the finca on 12 May 1954 to receive	(b)(3) (D)(1)
a shipment of arms and equipment. It is assumed that this letter of SEMANTIC's notes on the subject were among the papers confiscated by	(b)(3)
the Guardia Civil SEMANTIC was advised in KUBAKK cable 1903	(b)(1)
(A++ D) that four tons of equipment were departing 27 May 1954 for	(b)(3)
finca. was arrested by Guatemalan authori-	(b)(1)
ties	(b)(3)
2. Gualan and Puerto Barrios Arms Ingress Plan (Att. E)	(b)(3)

The details of SEMANTIC's part in preparing to receive arms entering through these areas were passed to him and therefore are assumed to have been among the papers confiscated. These plans include grid coordinates, time schedules, and identification signals. The Gualan plan also indicated that the city of Guatemala was divided for organizational purposes

into four sectors.

3. Rail tank car plan (Att. F) for the introduction of arms was passed to KUBARK station in Guatemala with instructions that the contents were to be passed to SEMANTIC. This plan described the method by which the arms were to be shipped and the means of identifying the cars as well as the point where recovery should be effected. Instructions contained no names. It is expected that SEMANTIC's notes on this subject were confiscated. This is further evidenced by ARBENZ's questioning of

in Guatemala. (GUAT 757--Att. G), was asked about tank car movements and related subjects. In addition, was to have shunted were arrested. employees of arms-laden tank cars onto a siding on receipt of the tank car numbers.

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Page Two

4. Aerial Para-Drop Supply Plan (Att. H)

On 20 April 1954 instructions were sent from LINCOLN to SEMANTIC via KUBARK Station, Guatemala City, indicating that an aerial supply mission would be flown in the future. No date was specified. The details contained in these instructions were:

- a. Approximate grid coordinates of the DZ.
- b. Number of aircraft participating in the drop (two).c. Number of bundles.
- d. Contents of bundles.
- e. Approximate hour of drop.
 - f. DZ marking signal and compromise signal.
 - Coastal "all clear" signal (ground to air).
 - Instructions for disposal of parachutes and fittings.

5. Pilot Defection Plan (Att. I)

Information regarding the plan was passed to KUBARK Station in Guatemala to be discussed with and handled in conjunction with SEMANTIC. Instructions were contained in LINC 3071. Essential elements of these instructions were:

has promised asylum to all WSBURNT pilots defecting (b)(1)8. with aircraft to SOMERSET. (b)(3)

(b)(1)

(b)(3)

- b. SYNCARP and SKIMMEr promise financial aid for families left behind and guarantee safety and welfare of defecting pilots.
- c. Radio frequency and call sign to be used on approaching SOMERSET. Also, alternate approach and signal to be used if without radio contact.
- d. Taxiing directions. It is assumed that although this information was passed to SEMANTIC orally he made notes and that these notes have been confiscated. Therefore, it follows that the Guatemalan Government knows of part fore, it follows that the Guatemalan Government knows of in the above plan and probably surmises that SOMERSET is being used as an operations base by PBSUCCESS.

6. Intent to disrupt Internal Communications (Att. J)

In a letter to CALLIGERIS, SEMANTIC lists various intelligence items on which he is concentrating his effort. Among these he mentions the details of the communications system and the sabotage of the communications system. Specifically, he lists several points in Guatemala City which could be sabotaged by use of special equipment. He also states that he is trying to place his men in these strategic points or to bribe the men already there.

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7. Areas of Especial Interest (Att. J)

On 6 May 1954 CALLIGERIS sent an intelligence request to SEMANTIC. Translation of request was as follows:

"The exact addresses, street or avenue with their respective numbers, of the military garrisons in the following localities are urgently needed: Coban, Zacapa, Jutiapa, Mazatenango, Quezaltenango, Quiche, Puerto Barrios and San Jose.

"Together with the exact address I need a small map showing the location of the garrison with reference to the central square and the public buildings of most importance."

8. Planned Use of Wireless Communications

In the same letter mentioned in Paragraph 7 above, SEMANTIC was informed that a radio was being sent to him. SEMANTIC was cautioned "to bear in mind that it is an old trick to interrupt the current and thus determine whether there is a clandestine radio functioning by batteries."

It is possible that instructions for the Quezaltenango radio operator were confiscated (GUAT 717 - Att. K), since these were on an undeveloped roll of 35mm film which was passed to SEMANTIC. However, SEMANTIC questioned the purpose of two torn Quetzal notes which were to be used as identification by the incoming RRO when he came for his radio and instructions. Details of this identification plan were on the film and it, therefore, is thought that the film was bad 438 - Att. L).

(b)(1) (b)(3)

9. List of Names of Persons Attending SUMMIT

REMANTIC had in his possession a list of the WSBURNT delegates to SUMMIT. GUAT 752 (Att. M) reports that this list was among the documents confiscated.

Further evidence of this is the government's denunciation of SUMMIT as "a farce in which the directors were in the service of foreign interests and betrayed our land as much as did the communists themselves."

(<u>La Hora</u>, 2 June 1954). <u>Nuestro Diario</u>, 4 June 1954, stated that the anticommunist Congress in Mexico developed in an anarchical atmosphere, "A 'prepared farce,' the students who participated qualified it." Note: The essential parts of these articles were extracts of CNE's (Confederacion Nacional de Estidiantes) allegations released in the Mexican press at the end of SUMMIT.)

It is not believed that SEMANTIC had in his files any information that would indicate PBPRIME support of SUMMIT. The fact that he possessed a list of names of persons attending serves to indicate SYNCARP sponsorahip of these persons.

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10. List of SECANT's people in the nine primary areas of operations, and SEMANTIC's collaborator file.

It is not known exactly what lists these are nor the names of the people which may have been contained therein. However, there is a possibility that the list of names is a rough compilation from which the attached list (Att. N) was extracted. SEMANTIC and SECANT, on their most recent trip to WSHOCFS discussed with CALLIGERIS their inner assets and brought with them lists of people which could be counted on in varying degrees to support a revolutionary attempt. From these lists a preliminary tentative organizational structure was planned, the result of which is the attached roster.

Supporting evidence of the compromise of these lists has not been forthcoming, since the government has not, to the best of our knowledge, made pick-ups of listed persons, neither among civilians nor in the army.

11. General Instructions to Organizers

It is possible that a copy of the above paper in Spanish (see attached translation) was among the documents confiscated. It contains no concrete details except for naming types of weapons to be utilized and serves only as a guide for the organizers. However, the pattern of preparation is there and the modus operandi.

Information contained in the following newspaper comments may in part have been the result of the compromise of this document:

3 June 1954-Nuestro Diario

The largest plot against the government - plans, codes and documentation in the hands of authorities: Article emphasizes that the proof shows clearly the involvement of many "who militate in the ranks of anti-communism."

For the government the plot is not a serious one for it has come completely under control, having in their power - who is directing it, preparing the rebels, the armament they are counting on, where they are training the civilians contracted for, for what purpose, and in short all the threads of the plot, in addition to the fact that they already know where the clandestine radio is installed, who operates it and in what place."

3 June 1954-Impacto

"The conspirators were organized in a military type organization but which had in addition the elasticity necessary to cover the other aspects of the affair. They counted on people trained in such tasks as the recruitment of individuals, the enlisting of

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civilians and soldiers, and the proper instruction of groups of saboteurs who within the country would carry out acts to weaken the legitimate resistance of the government.

- a. Link with Puerto Barrios -- some groups already acting is proof.
- b. Two kinds of plotters: those opposed to the present regime and the revolutionary parties and those with foreign connections representing interests that, at the moment, the Minister (MacDonald) does not with to analyze."

PBSUCCESS RYBAT SERRET

200294	CLASSIFIED NESSAGE ROUTING	
DATE :	1 JUNE 54 SECRET 2 5 44644119-19-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-	
то :	DIRECTOR	
FROM:	LINCOLN	
ACTION:	WH (PBS)(1-3)	
INFO :	WH (4), DCI (5), D/DCI (6), DD/P (L)(7), SA/PC/DCI (8)	
<u> </u>	TO: OPIM (k	b)(1) b)(3)
i I	RYBAT PBSUCCESS REF: LINC 3328 (IN 12824)	
!	FOR CADICK	
	1. WSBURNT PRESS ANNOUNCED SEMANTIC IN DTFROGS EMBASSY	
	AND BROTHER HECTOR IN ECUADORAN EMBASSY. DATED 31 MAY.	
	2. GUAT ADVISED ESSENCE RECEIVED FOLLOWING FROM SEMANTIC:	
:	A. SEMANTIC BROTHER NOT SEMANTIC IN DTFROGS EMBASSY	
1	(NOTE CONTRARY TO PARA 1 ABOVE).	
•	B. UNIDENTIFIED MAPS LISTS DZ SITES AND OTHER DATA	

D. STATED UNABLE TO WARN PERSONS IN GODED LISTS REQUESTING THIS BE DONE. NEITHER LINC NOR GUAT KNOWLEDGEABLE ON THIS ITEM.

C. WSBURNT DELEGATES TO ANTI-COMMIE CONGRESS MEXI IN

INFORMED TO WARN DELEGATES

E. CLAIMS NO CODES OR NOTEBOOK SEIZED.

SEIZED. CLAIM GRID MAP NOT COMPROMISED.

GRAVE DANGER IF RETURN. FYI

IF NOT TOO LATE.

VV

(b)(1)

(b)(3)

S E C D E T

IT IS FORBIDDEN TO MAKE A COPY OF THIS MESSAGE
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1 JUNE 54 LING 3367 (IN 12969) PAGE -2-

F. REQUESTED QUAT DETERMINE CONTENTS LETTER FROM
BELIEVED IMPORTANT. GUAT WITHOUT (b)(1)
RFLIEVED IDENTIFICACION
CAL WITH INSTRUCTIONS RE FLIGHT TO SOMERSET.
POSSIBILITY THIS CONTAINED INSTRUCTIONS RE FLIGHT TO SOMERSET.
G. STATED NO CORRESPONDENCE STATED
3. FOREGOING RELAYED THROUGH CHANNELS IN SEMANTICS
HANDWRITING DATED 2300 MAY 29. GUAT CONTINUING EFFORTS TO
DETERMINE WHEREABOUTS SEMANTIC SECANT AND ESCOBILLA.
4. PRIOR RECEIPT YOUR 408 (IN 12943) LING REQUEST(b)(1)
4. PRIOR RECEIPT FOR
THEY IN DANGER AND MUST DEFECT AT ONCE. NO EVIDENCE (b)(3)(1) (b)(3)
BURNED OR OTHER NAMES YOU SUGGESTED. THEREFORE WILL INSTRUCT
GUAT ATTEMPT RECONSTRUCTION COMPLEX. WILL ADVISE.
5. ONLY SYNGARP CODE KNOWN IS ONE YOU FORWARDED TO LING,
WHICH IN TURN FORWARDED TO GUAT. ADVISE SOONEST IF ANY NAMES
ON THIS LIST SHOULD BE WARNED IF YOU BELIEVE THIS TO BE CODED
LIST DEFERRED TO ABOVE BY SEMANTIC.
6. PIVALL REPORTED 4 INSTRUCTORS (ORGANIZERS) DEPARTED
TO MAY FOR ADAM AND THOSE FOR BOND HANK AND IKE WOULD DEPART
LOS (IN 12943) INDICATED ORGANIZERS (b)(1)
REQUEST YOU CLARIFY WHETHER THOSE BE IN (D)(1)
RETAINED INCLUDE ALL OR ONLY BOND HANK AND IKE. UPON GLARI(b)(3)

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SECRET

1 JUNE 54 LING 3367 (IN 12969) PAGE -3-

FIGATION THIS AND SITUATION IN ADAM WILL ATTEMPT OBTAIN CONTACTS FOR ORGANIZERS AND ADVISE YOU.

- 7. VIEW UNCERTAINTY INTERNAL ORGANIZATION REQUEST YOU AND ONTRICH CONSIDER IMPLEMENTATION OF ARMS PLANS 5 AND 6 AS AMPHIBIOUS CACHING OPERATIONS WITHOUT BENEFIT RECEPTION PARTY REDUCE SIZE OF CACHES TO ABOUT 500 POUNDS EACH AND EMPLOY SMG TACTICS DNLENA DURING DARK MOON PHASE USING SWIMMER SCOUTS FLASHLIGHT SIGNAL ETC OBTAINING BEST POSSIBLE DESCRIPTIVE DATA FOR LATER RECOVERY. THIS MAY PROVIDE MEANS FOR RAPID MOVEMENT OUT OF WSHOOFS AS SITUATION THERE CONSIDERED VERY UNSTABLE. LINC WILL PREPARE AND ADVISE SUGGESTED SITES.
 - 8. YOU AUTHORIZED TO PROCEED WITH SCHEDULED PENETRATIONS PROVIDING SEMANTIC HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF TRUE IDENS OR OPS.
 - 9. SUBSEQUENT TO ABOVE LATEST INFO FROM GUAT INDICATES STRONG PROBABILITY POLICE IN POSSESSION OF SEMANTIC LIST.

 HAVE ALL OF ESSENCE PERSONNEL FORCED INTO HIDING TAKING MAXIMUM PRECAUTIONS.

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET